

GEOGRAPHY

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Work sheet 4

Industrial Pollution and Environmental Degradation

1. Explain how do industries cause air pollution. Suggest any three measures to control air pollution caused by industries. (5)
2. How do industries pollute environment? Explain with five examples. (5)
3. Explain any five measures to control industrial pollution in India. (5)
4. Explain the pro-active approach adopted by the National Thermal Power Corporation (NTPC) for preserving the natural environment and resources? (5)
5. Suggest any three steps to minimise the environmental degradation caused by the industrial development in India. (3)
6. Air pollution is caused by (1)
 - (a) Organic and inorganic industrial effluents discharged into rivers.
 - (b) Presence of high proportion of sulphur dioxide, carbon monoxide and air-borne particulate materials.
 - (c) Unwanted sounds from industries, generators, saws and pneumatic and electric drills.
 - (d) Overdrawing of groundwater.
7. Iron and Steel industry requires Iron ore, coking coal and limestone in which of the following proportions? (1)
 - (a) 2 : 3 : 1
 - (b) 4 : 2 : 1
 - (c) 1 : 2 : 3
 - (d) 2 : 3 : 4
